

BEGIN — MAY 22, 1959

A15 (350)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY BRACK CURRY

GENEVA, MAY 22 (AP) — SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER MADE A NEW BID TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO RESUME THE LONG-STALLED GENERAL DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

HERTER TOLD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO IN THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT IRREVOCABLY LINK DISARMAMENT MEASURES WITH GERMAN UNIFICATION.

"WE ARE PREPARED TO RESUME GENERAL DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN AN APPROPRIATE FORUM AT ANY TIME," HE SAID.

THE FALL AMERICAN DIPLOMAT APPEALED TO GROMYKO TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN PEACE PLAN LINKING GERMAN UNIFICATION OVER A 30-MONTH PERIOD WITH SUCCESSIVE STAGES OF A SYSTEM FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY AND A START ON GLOBAL DISARMAMENT.

HE SAID THAT IN THE WEST'S VIEW "THERE IS A DEFINITE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, EUROPEAN SECURITY AND CERTAIN DISARMAMENT MEASURES."

BUT HE MADE PLAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO RESUME THE GENERAL DISARMAMENT TALKS—WHICH STALLED IN THE U.N. TWO YEARS AGO—APART FROM BIG FOUR EFFORTS TO BRIDGE THE EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES OVER GERMANY.

IN THE FAST-PACED SESSION OF LITTLE MORE THAN AN HOUR THAT WOUND UP THE SECOND WEEK OF THE CONFERENCE, THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO CALLED ON THE RUSSIANS ANEW TO ACCEPT A STOPGAP SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, SPEAKING FOR THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TOLD GROMYKO THAT "IT IS NORMAL AND THE EASIEST THING TO DO" TO REUNITE BERLIN UNDER FOUR-POWER CONTROL AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD ENDING THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

THE FRENCHMAN GAVE NO HINT THAT THE WEST IS PREPARED TO RIP THIS BERLIN PROPOSAL OUT OF ITS PACKAGE PLAN FOR A GERMAN SETTLEMENT. PHASE ONE OF THIS PLAN CALLS FOR THE UNION OF EAST AND WEST BERLIN THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS UNDER FOUR-POWER OR U.N. SUPERVISION.

IN ADVANCE OF THE SESSION WEST GERMANY PRESSED THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS TO WRING A PERMANENT HANDS-OFF-BERLIN PLEDGE FROM MOSCOW AS THE PRICE FOR A SUMMIT MEETING OF THEIR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE MUST OBTAIN SOVIET CONFIRMATION "OF THE EXISTING RIGHTS OF THE WEST IN BERLIN AS A PRECONDITION FOR A SUMMIT MEETING."

A BINDING COMMITMENT BY THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT THE RIGHT OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED WEST BERLIN AND TO SUPPLY THEM ACROSS COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY COULD BE STAMPED AS A FORMAL AGREEMENT AT THE SUMMIT, THE BONN DIPLOMAT SAID.

REFLECTING THE HARD WEST GERMAN LINE OF APPROACH TOWARD BARGAINING WITH THE RUSSIANS, VON BRENTANO ALSO CALLED FOR THE KREMLIN TO DISPLAY A "GENUINE READINESS FOR A SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN QUESTION" BEFORE THE BIG THREE AGREE TO A SUMMIT PARLEY.

COUVE DE MURVILLE, SPEAKING FOR 18 MINUTES, AND HERTER IN A 13-MINUTE SPEECH, WOUND UP THE PRESENTATION OF THE WEST'S MASSIVE PEACE PLAN FOR GERMANY.

HERTER, URGING GROMYKO TO CONSIDER THIS PLAN, SAID IT IS OF "MAJOR SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF LASTING PEACE IN EUROPE."

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AS GROMYKO LISTENED CALMLY, THE ADMERICAN SAID THE 72 MILLION GERMANS CAN BE REUNITED WITHOUT UNLEASHING THE DANGER OF NEW GERMAN AGGRESSION ON THE SOVIET UNION OR OTHER NATIONS "PROVIDED APPROPRIATE SECURITY MEASURES ARE AGREED UPON."

NOTING THAT GROMYKO HAS ASSAILED TYING THE EUROPEAN SECURITY QUESTION TO THE GERMAN PROBLEM, HERTER DECLARED:

"TO THIS I STATE THAT, WITHOUT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW WE CAN EXPECT TO ACHIEVE EVEN A REASONABLE DEGREE OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE."

GROMYKO, REBUKED BY HERTER YESTERDAY FOR DENOUNCING THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AS AGGRESSIVE, SAID NOTHING FURTHER ALONG THAT LINE TODAY. HE MADE NO NEW SLASHING ATTACKS ON NATO OR WEST GERMANY.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT TODAY, THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THAT THE EAST-WEST CLASH OVER THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO THE CONFERENCE HAS FLARED ANEW ON THE SIDELINES.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT GROMYKO HAS RENEWED THIS PROPOSAL IN UNOFFICIAL TALKS. THE WESTERN MINISTERS AGAIN TURNED THUMBS DOWN.

GROMYKO, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, TOLD THE WESTERN MINISTERS THAT "THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION WHATEVER FOR FURTHER DELAY IN SOLVING THIS QUESTION."

HE FIRST PROPOSED THE UDMISSION OF THE TWO SOVIET SATELLITE STATES TO THE CONFERENCE ON ITS SECOND DAY, SAYING THE SUFFERING OF THE POLES AND VZECHS IN WORLD WAR II JUSTIFIED THEIR INCLUSION. THE WESTERN MINISTERS SAID THEN THAT IF THE PARLEY IS TO BE ENLARGED, ITALY HAS EVERYRIGHT TO BE INCLUDED AND ALSO THE PEOPLE OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH HAD ENDURED GREAT SUFFERINGS AT THE HANDS OF NAZI GERMANY.

GROMYKO IS FIGHTING FOR NUMERICAL PARITY FOR THE COMMUNISTS. BY ADDING POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE PARLEY WOULD BE DIVIDED ON A 3-3 BASIS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 1-TO-3 RATIO. THE TWO GERMAN DELEGATIONS ARE NOT FULL PARTICIPANTS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

AFTER 10 FORMAL SESSIONS SPANNING TWO WEEKS, THE EAST AND WEST MINISTERS WERE STILL LOCKED OVER THE OPPOSING MASTER PLANS FOR A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT. IN ALL LIKELIHOOD THEY FACE MORE GRINDING WEEKS OF ARGUMENT AS THEY TRY TO CHART AN APPROACH TO THE SUMMIT.

GROMYKO HAS TOLD WESTERN DIPLOMATS HE IS DEFINITELY INTERESTED IN NEGOTIATING SERIOUSLY ON FOUR ISSUES COVERED IN THE WESTERN PLAN. THESE ISSUES ARE A NEW ARRANGEMENT FOR WEST BERLIN, AN EAST-WEST NONAGGRESSION DECLARATION, CREATION OF AN EAST-WEST GERMAN COMMITTEE TO PULL THE TWO GERMAN STATES CLOSER TOGETHER AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A ZONE OF LIMITED ARMED FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE REAL EFFORT TO NARROW EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES MAY TAKE PLACE IN INFORMAL TALKS AMONG THE MINISTERS RATHER THAN IN THE BIG CONFERENCE ROOM OF THE PALACE OF NATIONS.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE MINISTERS HAVE AGREED TO HOLD A SERIES OF VILLA-HOPPING DINNER PARTIES FOLLOWED BY NO-HOLDS-BARRED TALKS IN PRIVATE ON THE GREAT ISSUES FACING A DIVIDED WORLD.

THE MINISTERS RECESSED TONIGHT FOR THE WEEK END. THEIR NEXT SESSION IS SCHEDULED FOR 3:30 P.M. (9:30 A.M. EST) MONDAY.

DA422PED

A51

WITH GENEVA (200)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS WARNED HE WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IF THERE IS NO AGREEMENT AT GENEVA, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE WARNING WAS GIVEN TO HANS KROLL, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, DURING AN INFORMAL CONVERSATION WITH KHRUSHCHEV YESTERDAY, THE SOURCES SAID. KROLL AND KHRUSHCHEV MET AT A RECEPTION IN THE AFGHANISTAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

THE RUSSIAN LEADER TOLD KROLL THAT IF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS FAIL TO AGREE AT GENEVA HE WOULD SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY, THE INFORMANTS SAID, AND KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS THEN SAYING THAT HE WOULD REMOVE THE LEGAL BASIS FOR THE WESTERN POWERS REMAINING IN BERLIN.

KROLL REPORTEDLY ASKED KHRUSHCHEV WHAT HE WOULD DO IF THE WESTERN POWERS INSISTED ON REMAINING IN BERLIN.

"THAT IS MY BIG SECRET," KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIED. THE SOVIET PREMIER HAS OFTEN THREATENED TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF EAST GERMANY, BUT THIS APPEARED TO BE THE FIRST TIME HE HAD PUBLICLY LINKED IT WITH RESULTS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

THE SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WAS A THEME OF HIS TOUR OF EAST GERMANY AND EAST BERLIN LAST MARCH. KHRUSHCHEV THEN SAID THAT PEACE TREATIES SHOULD BE SIGNED WITH "THE TWO GERMAN STATES" BUT HE WAS PREPARED TO GO AHEAD WITH EAST GERMANY ALONE IF THE WEST DID NOT AGREE.

P539PED

A123 (100)

LONDON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE STATE-CONTROLLED BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. SAID TODAY WEST GERMAN SOURCES ARE SPARKING AN ANTI-BRITISH WHISPERING CAMPAIGN AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

THE LONDON DAILY MAIL SAID A "HATE BRITAIN" CAMPAIGN IS UNDER WAY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH TOOK ISSUE IN AN EDITORIAL WITH U.S. PRESS REPORTS OF BRITISH INTENTIONS TO SET UP A TRADE OFFICE IN EAST GERMANY AND--ON THE BASIS OF THE FACT A BRITISH TRADE MISSION IS NOW IN MOSCOW--TO PULL OFF A SECRET ECONOMIC DEAL WITH THE RUSSIANS IN THE MIDDLE OF THE BERLIN CRISIS. IT DENIED BRITAIN PLANS ANY SUCH MOVES.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALLY DEPLORED WHAT IT CALLED GROSS DISTORTIONS IN PRESS REPORTS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC.

JB956PFD

S63

WITH GENEVA BIG FOUR

BERLIN, MAY 22 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SAID TODAY IT HAS COLLECTED 5 1/2 MILLION GERMAN SIGNATURES ON PETITIONS AND LETTERS WHICH ASK FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

BUNDLES OF THE DOCUMENTS WERE DISPLAYED AT AN EAST BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE STAGED BY THE COMMUNIST-RUN NATIONAL FRONT. A SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WILL BE FLOWN TO GENEVA TOMORROW FOR DISPLAY IN CONNECTION

WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

THE SIGNERS WERE DESCRIBED AS BEING BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANS.

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A108WX

HAMMARSKJOLD (200)

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFERRED AT BREAKFAST TODAY WITH DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

AFTER THE HOUR-LONG SESSION AT THE WHITE HOUSE HAMMARSKJOLD DECLINED TO TELL NEWSMEN WHAT HE AND EISENHOWER DISCUSSED.

"PRIVATE TALKS ARE PRIVATE TALKS, WHETHER AT BREAKFAST OR AT DINNER," THE U. N. OFFICIAL SAID WITH A SMILE.

A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER HAMMARSKJOLD FEELS THERE IS ANY CHANCE THE U. N. WILL BE INJECTED INTO THE BERLIN CRISIS IN ANY WAY. HE REPLIED THAT SITUATION "IS VERY WAIT-AND-SEEISH." HE REFERRED NEWSMEN TO WHAT HE HAD TO SAY ON THAT GENERAL MATTER AT A NEW YORK NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID AT THAT TIME THAT IT WOULD BE BASICALLY UNSOUND FROM THE U. N. POINT OF VIEW TO PUT A U. N. FORCE IN BERLIN.

THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS THAT SUCH A FORCE, SIMILAR IN SOME RESPECTS TO THE EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, MIGHT BE EMPLOYED IN CONNECTION WITH A FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT ON THE PROBLEM OF

THE DIVIDED GERMAN CITY.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THERE WOULD BE DIFFICULTIES, FOR INSTANCE, IN RECRUITING A U. N. GARRISON FOR BERLIN. HE RESTATED HIS VIEW THAT THE MIDDLE EAST FORCE IS NOT PRIMARILY MILITARY.

WITH EISENHOWER AND HAMMARSKJOLD AT BREAKFAST WERE HENRY CABOT LODGE, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U. N., AND UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON.

LT958AED

A86

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (320)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, MAY 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ABANDONED EFFORTS TODAY TO GET NEW SCIENTIFIC STUDIES STARTED AT ONCE ON UNSOLVED NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION PROBLEMS.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE DECISION RESULTED FROM AN INCONCLUSIVE MORNING MEETING OF U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, ACTING BRITISH DELEGATION LEADER SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT AND SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN.

THE THREE-POWER TREATY NEGOTIATIONS PROPER ARE IN RECESS UNTIL JUNE 8. SCIENTIFIC PROBLEMS WILL BE RAISED AGAIN WHEN THE TREATY BARGAINING RESUMES, WESTERN SOURCES SAID.

THE WESTERN POWERS NOW HAVE GIVEN UP ON HAVING TECHNICAL STUDIES DURING THE PRESENT INTERIM PERIOD. THEY BLAME THE BREAKDOWN OF THIS PLAN ON THE SOVIET UNION'S REFUSAL TO ENGAGE IN SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATIONS ON A BROAD BASIS.

A SOVIET SPOKESMAN INDICATED HIS GOVERNMENT STILL IS NOT ANXIOUS TO BREAK OFF PRIVATE CONTACTS OF THE THREE POWERS ON NUCLEAR QUESTIONS. HE SAID THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD TAKE "SOME MORE RESOLUTE STEPS TO IMPROVE THIS SITUATION."

IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS THE NEGOTIATORS AND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE ENGAGED IN PRIVATE NUCLEAR DISCUSSIONS WHICH PRODUCED NO POSITIVE RESULTS. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO APPEARED ANXIOUS TO TAKE THE NEGOTIATIONS OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE

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NEGOTIATORS AND BARGAIN HIMSELF ON BASIC CONTROL PROBLEMS WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

THE TWO WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE WILLING TO CONSIDER PROSPECTS FOR PROMPT SCIENTIFIC TALKS BUT DECLINED TO BE CROWDED INTO A POSITION WHERE THEY MIGHT BE REQUIRED TO MAKE POLITICAL DECISIONS ON NUCLEAR PROBLEMS UNRELATED TO SCIENTIFIC FINDINGS.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WANTED THE SCIENTIFIC STUDIES ORGANIZED TO DEAL WITH THREE PROBLEMS -- THE DETECTION OF UNDER-GROUND AND HIGH ALTITUDE EXPLOSIONS AND THE CRITERIA WHICH WOULD WARRANT AN ON-SITE INSPECTION OF A SUSPICIOUS EARTH TREMOR.

BASIC EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES ON CONTROLLING AN ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TEST BAN THUS FAR HAVE PREVENTED COMPLETION OF THE TREATY.

HM744PED

A53

PRECED LONDON DAY (WITH GENEVA)

MOSCOW, MAY 22 (AP) - AN INTERNATIONAL GROUP OF SCIENTISTS REPORTED TODAY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THEM HE EXPECTS EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN BY CHRISTMAS.

THE SCIENTISTS SAW KHRUSHCHEV WEDNESDAY AND HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

PROF. C. POWELL, BRITISH PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS, SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM, "YOU WILL BE ABLE TO GO TO CHURCH ON CHRISTMAS AND GIVE THANKS FOR A TEST-BAN AGREEMENT."

P542PED

A124 (250)

WITH GENEVA

LONDON, MAY 22 (AP) - SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAYS "WE SHOULD BE VERY GLAD IF BY THE END OF THE YEAR IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO REACH AGREEMENT IN GENEVA ON THE CESSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS."

KHRUSHCHEV MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH WEDNESDAY TO A DELEGATION OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF SCIENTISTS, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED. HE WAS QUOTED TODAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE GIVEN BY MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION IN MOSCOW.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING HE "COULD SEE NO JUSTIFICATION FOR ANY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, THAT COOPERATION BETWEEN AMERICAN AND SOVIET SCIENTISTS IN DEVELOPING MORE EFFICIENT DEVICES TO OBSERVE EXPLOSIONS "WOULD BE HIGHLY USEFUL."

"WE DO NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT CONCRETE DATA BY WHICH WE COULD ASCERTAIN THE AMOUNT OF DAMAGE CAUSED BY NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE SCIENTISTS. "HOWEVER IT IS ALARMING TO NOTE THAT RECENTLY THE ACCUMULATION OF STRONTIUM-90 IN CHILDREN'S BONES IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES, THE U.S.A. IN PARTICULAR, HAS INCREASED TWICE AS RAPIDLY AS WAS EXPECTED."

PROF. PIERRE BIQUARD OF FRANCE REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV EMPHASIZED HE SAW NO OBSTACLES TO THE CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT ON ENDING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

BIQUARD QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING:

"ON ESTABLISHING CONTROL OVER THE OBSERVANCE OF THE AGREEMENT ONE CAN SUCCESSFULLY USE THE METHOD OF SELECTIVE INSPECTIONS, WHICH IS BEING WIDELY USED IN DIFFERENT FIELDS OF SCIENCE AND MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO DRAW THE RIGHT CONCLUSIONS ABOUT THE CHARACTER OF THE PHENOMENON AS A WHOLE."

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE DELEGATION, BIQUARD ADDED, THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT SUPPORT ANY PROPOSAL FOR PERMITTING EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS AT A HEIGHT OF ABOVE 30 MILES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECENTLY SUGGESTED AS A FIRST STEP A BAN ON NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS BELOW THAT ALTITUDE.

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A45

SPLIT LEVEL DIPLOMACY--AMS BUDGET--450)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, MAY 22 (AP) - THE BIG FOUR TONIGHT WERE REPORTED AGREED ON A PROGRAM OF VILLA-HOPPING TO SPEED UP TALKS ON THE PROJECTED SUMMIT PARLEY.

THIS METHOD OF DIPLOMATIC BARGAINING ON HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SOCIAL VISITS WAS ARRANGED LAST NIGHT AT A DINNER PARTY GIVEN BY SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA.

NOW, ACCORDING TO WESTERN AND COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS, THE IDEA IS TO HAVE A SERIES OF THESE INFORMAL SESSIONS WITH EACH MINISTER IN TURN PLAYING HOST TO THE OTHERS IN VILLAS OVERLOOKING THE LOVELY LAKE OF GENEVA.

MOSCOW'S ANDREI A. GROMYKO ALREADY HAS INVITED HIS COLLEAGUES FOR TUESDAY NIGHT. MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE AND BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD WILL HAVE TURNS LATER ON.

THUS A SPLIT-LEVEL CONFERENCE ON THE GRAVE PROBLEMS OF EUROPE WILL BE GOING ON. IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS THE FORMAL PROCEEDINGS WILL CONTINUE WITH BOTH SIDES PERFORMING FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE WORLD GALLERY. IN THE VILLAS THERE WILL BE SCOPE FOR SERIOUS NEGOTIATION ON SUCH ISSUES AS THE FUTURE OF BERLIN, GERMANY AND A EUROPEAN SECRETARY SYSTEM.

OFFICIALS OF BOTH SIDES AGREED THE ARRANGEMENT FOR FURTHER SECRET TALKS COULD MARK THE TURNING POINT IN THE TWO-WEEK-OLD CONFERENCE, NOW DEADLOCKED OVER RIVAL PLANS FOR GERMANY'S FUTURE.

ON HERTER'S DINNER PARTY SPOKESMEN FOR THE WESTERN AS WELL AS THE SOVIET DELEGATIONS REFUSED TO GIVE ANY DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE POLITICAL EXCHANGES.

BUT REPORTS OF THE EXCHANGES DID COME OUT.

SOME HIGHLIGHTS:

A COMMUNIST DIPLOMAT REPORTED:

1. THE RUSSIANS WERE AGREEABLY SURPRISED AT WHAT THEY CALLED THE "UNMILITARISTIC PERSONALITY AND BEARING" OF DEFENSE SECRETARY NEIL MCELROY, WHO WAS HERTER'S CO-HOST.

2. GROMYKO SOUGHT AGAIN TO WIN THE ADMISSION OF POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAK REPRESENTATIVES INTO THE CONFERENCE BUT GOT NOWHERE. HE ASKED IF THE WESTERN MINISTERS WERE READY TO SUGGEST THE ADDITION OF A FOURTH WESTERN POWER BUT GOT NO DEFINITE ANSWER.

3. GROMYKO PRESSED THE MINISTERS TO DISCUSS HIS PROPOSALS FOR A DRAFT PEACE TREATY WITH THE TWO GERMANY'S AND FOR NEUTRALIZING BERLIN. BUT THE WESTERNERS INSISTED UNIFICATION MUST COME FIRST.

4. GROMYKO INDICATED THAT A LIMITED ACCORD ON BERLIN IS POSSIBLE, BUT HE MADE NO DEFINITE SUGGESTIONS.

WESTERN OFFICIALS REPORTED:

1. THE WESTERN MINISTERS GOT THE IMPRESSION GROMYKO IS IN NO HURRY TO SPEED THE PACE OF THE CONFERENCE.

2. COUVE DE MURVILLE WAS THE ONLY WESTERN MINISTER WHOSE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PARTY HAD SERVED A USEFUL PURPOSE.

THE COMMUNIST DIPLOMATIC INFORMANT SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION THAT GROMYKO HAS ACHIEVED ONE OF HIS MAIN OBJECTS AT THE GENEVA TALKS. THIS WAS TO RAISE THE PRESTIGE OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME AND IT HAD BEEN DONE, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANT, WHEN THAT REGIME GOT A SEAT AND A LIMITED VOICE IN THE CONFERENCE.

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B5WX Q

SUMMIT SITE (180)

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER HAS NOTIFIED SAN FRANCISCO'S MAYOR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER THAT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE DEPENDS MAINLY ON WHETHER DEVELOPMENTS AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING JUSTIFY IT.

HERTER IN A CABLE FROM GENEVA EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR CHRISTOPHER'S MOVE IN OFFERING SAN FRANCISCO AS THE SITE FOR ANY SUCH HEADS OF GOVERNMENT MEETING.

IN A REPLY SENT WEDNESDAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED THAT HERTER TOLD CHRISTOPHER:

"SAN FRANCISCO'S INVITATION TO THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT TO MEET IN THAT BEAUTIFUL AND HOSPITABLE CITY IS APPRECIATED."

"YOU REALIZE, OF COURSE, THAT DECISION WITH RESPECT TO LOCALE OF ANY MEETING MUST BE TAKEN BY SEVERAL GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED AT SUCH A TIME AS DEFINITIVE AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON HOLDING OF CONFERENCE."

CHRISTOPHER HAD Cabled HERTER IN GENEVA ON THE EVE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S MEETING RENEWING HIS BID TO HAVE SAN FRANCISCO SERVE AS A SUMMIT CONFERENCE SITE. HE WISHED HERTER SUCCESS IN THE CURRENT GENEVA MEETING AND IN REAFFIRMING SAN FRANCISCO'S BID SAID:

"I ASSURE YOU THAT EVERY FACILITY AND CONVENIENCE AS WELL AS OUR TOTAL HOSPITALITY WILL BE AT YOUR DISPOSAL."

"CLIMATICALLY, TOPOGRAPHICALLY AND HISTORICALLY, SAN FRANCISCO IS THE IDEAL LOCALE FOR THE MEETING OF SUCH GREAT MOMENT AND WE ARE PREPARED TO MEET EVERY REQUIREMENT."

SEN. FRANCIS CASE (R-SD) TODAY PROPOSED OTTAWA, CANADA, AS THE SITE FOR THE CONFERENCE.

IN A BRIEF SENATE SPEECH, CASE OFFERED THE SUGGESTION FOR CONSIDERATION BY HERTER.

CASE SAID OTTAWA IS NOT FAR FROM UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK WITH ITS CLERKS, INTERPRETERS, TECHNICAL ADVISORIES, AND LIBRARY MATERIAL. HE SAID IT OFFERED SUFFICIENT MEETING HALLS AND COMMITTEE ROOMS, SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS FOR DELEGATES, AND THAT IT IS READILY ACCESSIBLE TO DELEGATES AND THEIR STAFFS OF ALL NATIONS.

AND HE POINTED OUT THAT BOTH ENGLISH AND FRENCH ARE SPOKEN IN THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT AND BY MANY CANADIANS. HE SAID THIS SHOULD BE A PARTICULARLY ATTRACTIVE MEETING PLACE FOR PRESIDENT CHARLES DEGAULLE OF FRANCE.

BU658PED

A98

BIG FOUR

GENEVA, MAY 22 (AP)-ANDREI A. GROMYKO LEARNED AT AN AMERICAN DINNER PARTY LAST NIGHT THAT THE SONS OF A COUPLE OF HIS HOSTS ARE LEARNING RUSSIAN.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY TOLD THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER THAT HIS SON MALCOM MCELROY IS STUDYING RUSSIAN. LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, SAID HIS SON, LIVINGSTON T. JR., ALSO HAS TAKEN UP THAT LANGUAGE.

GROMYKO, WHO SPEAKS ENGLISH FLUENTLY, EXPRESSED PLEASURE AT THIS.

NEWSMEN WERE FILLED IN ON THE EXCHANGE BY ANDREW H. BERDING,

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

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A32 (250)

AMS BUDGET

BARBERS

BY EDDY GILMORE

GENEVA, MAY 22 (AP)-THE TWO BARBERS GIVEN SECURITY CLEARANCE TO CUT THE HAIR OF FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY BEGAN DISCREET SPECULATION ON HOW LONG THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CAN HOLD OUT.

"WE'RE READY," SAID BOSS BARBER ANDRE TECHTERMANN, WITH A SNIP OF HIS SCISSORS. "BUT THE MINISTERS DON'T SEEM TO BE." "FOREIGN MINISTERS," SAID MASTER BARBER EMILE RUSTERHOLZ, "ARE THREE-WEEKERS. IT'S ONLY IN THE THIRD WEEK OF A CONFERENCE THAT THEY BECOME CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR HAIR."

ALWAYS CAUTIOUS ABOUT THE SAFETY OF VISITING FOREIGN MINISTERS, THE SWISS POLICE ARE SUPER-CAUTIOUS WHEN IT COMES TO TONSORIAL ARTISTS--FOR OBVIOUS REASONS. RAZORS AND SCISSORS ARE WEAPONS. AND WHAT BETTER DISGUISE COULD A WOULD-BE ASSASSIN ASSUME THAN THAT OF A BARBER?

SO, THE COPS TAPPED TWO BARBERS FOR THE JOB--AFTER THOROUGH SCREENING.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE BEEN IN GENEVA FOR ALMOST TWO WEEKS, BUT NOT ONE OF THEM HAS ASKED FOR SO MUCH AS A SHAVE OR A ONCE-OVER-LIGHTLY.

"I'M ITCHING TO GET MY SCISSORS ON MR. HERTER," SAID RUSTERHOLZ. "I'VE STUDIED HIS HAIR FROM PICTURES AND I ALREADY HAVE A CUTTING PLAN."

BOTH RUSTERHOLZ AND TECHTERMANN HAVE A BACKGROUND OF BARBERING FOREIGN MINISTERS. RUSTERHOLZ WORKED ON SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES. TECHTERMANN HAS V.M. MOLOTOV AND GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH TO HIS CREDIT. GEN. SMITH HEADED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION FOR SEVERAL WEEKS DURING THE ASIAN CONFERENCE OF 1954.

THE PAIR OF BARBERS ARE ALSO SECURITY-CLEARED TO CLIP EX-KINGS. THEY'VE SHEARED FAROUK OF EGYPT, BAO DAI OF VIET NAM AND UMBERTO OF ITALY.

"I ALSO CUT THE HAIR OF PRINCE DMITRY ROMANOV OF RUSSIA," SAID TECHTERMANN, "BUT I NEVER TOLD THIS TO MR. MOLOTOV."

DA402PED

A124 (140)

OXFORD, ENGLAND, MAY 22 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY SAID TONIGHT THE WEST'S MAJOR LONG RANGE POLITICAL AIM SHOULD BE A REUNITED GERMANY IN A FREE EUROPE.

BUT HE CONCEDED THAT "THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS NOT PRACTICAL POLITICS AT PRESENT."

THE OUTSPOKEN BRITISH MILITARY LEADER, OFTEN CRITICIZED AT HOME AND ABROAD FOR MIXING IN POLITICS, GAVE HIS VIEWS AT THE SECOND OF HIS OXFORD UNIVERSITY LECTURES ON HOW THE WEST SHOULD DEAL WITH COMMUNISM.

HE SAID THE SECOND BASIC GOAL OF THE WEST SHOULD BE TO WORK FOR A "FRIENDLY CHINA."

THE OLD SOLDIER RECENTLY WAS FORCED TO MAKE A PUBLIC APOLOGY FOR HIS CRITICISM OF CURRENT AMERICAN LEADERSHIP.

BUT IN THIS SPEECH HE PAID TRIBUTE TO THE UNITED STATES AS A "FIRM ANCHOR TO THE NATO SHIP--A SOLID ROCK, POISED AND BALANCED BEHIND THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD, GIVING ENCOURAGEMENT AND ALSO GENEROUS HELP FROM HER VAST RESOURCES."

JB958PED

S2

BERLIN, MAY 22 (AP)-GRET PALUCCA, AN INTERNATIONALLY FAMOUS DANCE TEACHER, HAS FLED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, INFORMATION BUREAU WEST REPORTED TODAY.

THE BUREAU, A PRIVATE WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SAID MRS.

PALUCCA ABANDONED HER SCHOOL IN DRESDEN AND CROSSED THE BORDER INTO WEST GERMANY. THE BUREAU DECLINED TO SAY WHERE SHE IS STAYING IN WEST GERMANY. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION OF THE BUREAU'S REPORT FROM WEST GERMAN REFUGEE OFFICIALS.

MRS. PALUCCA, WITH MARY Wigman AND HARALD KREUTZBERG, GAINED FAME IN THE 1920S AS A MODERN DANCE PIONEER.

(218)

55 ADVANCE FOR 2 P.M. EST

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-"ONLY A LUNATIC CAN BELIEVE THAT THE SUDENTENLAND WILL BE RETURNED TO GERMANY," SAID SOCIALIST LEADER CARLO SCHMID IN A RADIO BROADCAST TONIGHT.

SCHMID, WHO IS RUNNING AGAINST CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR THE PRESIDENCY, WAS BEING INTERVIEWED BY THE BAVARIAN RADIO.

"I BELIEVE THAT ONE MUST SPEAK OUT POLITICAL TRUTHS, EVEN WHEN ONE MUST FEAR LOSING VOTERS THEREBY," SAID SCHMID.

HE WAS REFERRING TO THE DEMANDS OF GERMANS EXPELLED FROM THE SUDENTEN AREA OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER THE WAR FOR RETURN OF THEIR HOMELAND.

THE GERMAN-SPEAKING REGION BELONGED ONLY BRIEFLY TO HITLER'S "THOUSAND-YEAR-REICH" AND PREVIOUSLY BELONGED TO THE DANUBE MONARCHY, SCHMID RECALLED. SCHMID ALSO REFERRED TO POLAND'S POSSESSION OF FORMER GERMAN TERRITORIES EAST OF THE ODER-NEISSE LINE.

WITHOUT SETTLEMENT OF THIS BORDER PROBLEM THERE CAN BE NO GERMAN REUNIFICATION BECAUSE NOBODY WOULD GUARANTEE AN AREA OF WHICH THE FRONTIERS WERE NOT FIXED, HE SAID. BUT HE INDICATED DOUBT THE GERMANS WOULD EVER RECOVER THEIR LOST EASTERN PROVINCES.

RK212PED

10561

30.24-7175

THESE TERRITORIES WERE PLACED UNDER POLISH ADMINISTRATION BY THE BIG FOUR PENDING A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. BUT POLAND, THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAVE RECOGNIZED THE PROVISIONAL

FRONTIER AS PERMANENT.

RK/K235PED

10561

A101

(140)

BAD HERSFELD, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-"I'M TOO OLD TO UNDERSTAND THIS FUSS ABOUT AN IRON CURTAIN," SAID 84-YEAR-OLD GRANDMA ELISE BECKER. AND OFF SHE WALKED ACROSS THE 10-YARD "DEATH STRIP," TO HAVE A BIRTHDAY COFFEE WITH HER NEPHEW IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. SHE LIVES IN KLEINENSEE, WEST GERMANY, WHILE WILHELM STEIN, HER 74-YEAR-OLD NEPHEW, IS A RESIDENT OF GROSSENSEE, JUST 200 YARDS ACROSS THE BORDER CUTTING GERMANY IN TWO.

BECAUSE THERE IS NO AUTHORIZED BORDER CROSSING IN THE VICINITY, SHE WAS TOLD SHE'D HAVE TO TRAVEL ROUNDABOUT 100 MILES TO REACH HER NEPHEW.

"THIS SOUNDS LIKE UTTER NONSENSE," GRANDMA BECKER SAID. SHE TOOK HER WALKING STICK AND REACHED HER NEPHEW'S HOME IN A QUARTER OF AN HOUR.

AFTER AN HOUR'S CHAT, GRANDMA STARTED BACK. SHE WALKED SMACK INTO A COMMUNIST PATROL.

"AT MY AGE, YOU CAN'T EXPECT A WOMAN TO MAKE A 160-KILOMETER DETOUR JUST FOR A CUP OF COFFEE," SHE TOLD THE EAST GERMAN OFFICER. THE OFFICER ESCORTED HER TO THE BORDER WITH A POLITE FAREWELL AND NO FINE.

MJ929AED

B47 (SEG)

(130)

TOKYO, MAY 22 (AP)-BURMA REPORTEDLY HAS ASKED JAPAN TO REOPEN THEIR 1954 WAR REPARATION AGREEMENT WITH THE OBVIOUS INTENTION OF SEEKING AN INCREASE IN THE 200 MILLION DOLLAR SETTLEMENT OR SUPPLEMENTARY ECONOMIC AID.

U MAUNG GYEE, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BURMESE EMBASSY, SAID A FORMAL REQUEST FOR TALKS HAD BEEN SENT THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN APRIL BUT NO REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

MAUNG GYEE SAID THE BURMESE PROPOSAL CONTAINED NO SPECIFIC DEMANDS. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, BURMA WAS EITHER SEEKING AN INCREASE OR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE IN SOME OTHER WAY.

IN THE AGREEMENT, JAPAN HAD AGREED TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT THE BURMESE CLAIMS ONCE SHE REACHED REPARATIONS AGREEMENTS WITH ALL OTHER NATIONS.

TOKYO ANNOUNCED THE SLATE WAS CLEAN WITH SIGNING OF A WAR DEBT AGREEMENT WITH SOUTH VIET NAM NINE DAYS AGO. NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN SIGNED WITH COMMUNIST CHINA OR NORTH VIET NAM WHICH JAPAN DOESN'T RECOGNIZE. RJ-DA831AE

B61 Q

MEXICO CITY, MAY 22 (AP)-A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN LATIN AMERICA ACCUSED THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT TODAY OF SHOWING PARTIALITY TO THE REDS.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE INTER-AMERICAN CONFEDERATION FOR DEFENSE OF THE CONTINENT (IAC DC) SAID THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO ALLOW THE CONFEDERATION'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO MEET IN CARACAS LAST MONTH.

THE STATEMENT SAID ON THE OTHER HAND THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT ALLOWED A MEETING OF "INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISTS" IN CARACAS MAY 9. IT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE RED MEETING FURTHER.

THE ORGANIZATION HAS MEMBERS THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA. IT IS HEADED BY ADM. CARLOS PENNA BOTTO, A LEADING BRAZILIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST.

WD950AED

149WX

-95-

NIKE-HERCULES

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS WRITER

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE ARMY, CHALLENGING A POWERFUL SENATE COMMITTEE AND THE AIR FORCE, SAID TODAY A PROPOSED DRASIC CUTBACK IN ITS NIKE HERCULES ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE PROGRAM MENACES THE NATION'S SECURITY.

IT TOOK THIS STAND IN ANSWERING NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS ABOUT THE ACTION OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE A WEEK AGO PROPOSING A SLASH OF ABOUT THREE QUARTERS IN THE PLANNED NUMBER OF LAUNCHING SITES FOR THE NUCLEAR-TIPPED HERCULES.

THE ANSWERS, FURNISHED BY AN AUTHORIZED ARMY SPOKESMAN, INCLUDED NOT ONLY CRITICISM OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION--SOMETHING RARE FOR ONE OF THE ARMED FORCES TO DO--BUT ALSO A SHARP RAP AT THE AIR FORCE'S COMPETING BOMARC MISSILE SYSTEM.

SEN. JOHN STENNIS (D-MISS.), CHAIRMAN OF AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH SPENT THREE YEARS STUDYING THE WEAPONS SYSTEMS, SAID HIS GROUP WAS INTERESTED "IN WEAPONS EVALUATION, RATHER THAN AN ARGUMENT BETWEEN SERVICES."

STENNIS TOLD A NEWSMAN THE COMMITTEE "SEEKS TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSES OF THE NATION AND MAKE THEM MORE EFFECTIVE."

SHORTLY BEFORE THE ARMY BROUGHT ITS BATTLE INTO THE OPEN, THE UNOFFICIAL ARMY-NAVY-AIR FORCE JOURNAL HAD PRODDED THE ARMY. IN AN EDITION APPEARING TODAY, THE JOURNAL SAID THERE HAD BEEN SURPRISE AND CONSTERNATION IN ARMY CIRCLES BECAUSE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER DID NOT IMMEDIATELY ATTACK THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S ACTION ON MAY 14.

THE ANSWERS TODAY WERE REPORTED TO REFLECT THE VIEWS OF TOP ARMY POLICY MAKERS.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S REVISION OF A HOUSE-APPROVED MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL, THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, "WOULD LEAVE SERIOUS GAPS IN THE NATION'S AIR DEFENSE MISSILE SYSTEM IN THE UNITED STATES" AND HAWAII.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT \$17,322,000 OF THE \$22,413,-000 INTENDED FOR NIKE HERCULES SITES BE CLIPPED OUT OF THE BILL. INVOLVED IN THE ISSUE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, ARE 50 HERCULES BATTERY SITES AT 25 STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BASES IN THE UNITED STATES AND EIGHT IN HAWAII.

PRODUCTION OF EQUIPMENT FOR THE SITES, ALREADY UNDER WAY, WILL HAVE TO BE STOPPED IF THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION IS FOLLOWED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE ARMY'S NIKE HERCULES MISSILE HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 80 TO 100 MILES. IT IS BEING INSTALLED AT BASES WHICH HAD THE SHORTER RANGE NIKE AJAX SYSTEM, AS WELL AS AT NEW BASES. THE NIKE AJAX USES A CONVENTIONAL, NONATOMIC WARHEAD.

THE AIR FORCE'S BOMARC MISSILE IS DESIGNED FOR AN ULTIMATE RANGE OF 400 MILES. LIKE THE HERCULES, IT CARRIES A NUCLEAR WARHEAD DESIGNED FOR DESTRUCTION OF FORMATIONS OF PLANES AS WELL AS SINGLE BOMBERS.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN HAD THESE THINGS TO SAY ABOUT THE AIR FORCE'S BOMARC:

1. THE BOMARC IS UNDER DEVELOPMENT, BUT THE FIRST MODEL IS NOT IN THE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM AND IF THINGS GO WELL "THE EARLIEST DATE WHEN BOMARC CAN BEGIN TO ASSUME A SIGNIFICANT ROLE" IN DEFENSE IS AT LEAST TWO YEARS AWAY.

BY THEN, THE PRIMARY NEED FOR DEFENSE WILL BE AGAINST THE LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE, NOT BOMBERS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, DESCRIBING THE BOMARC PROGRAM AS "AN UNCERTAIN ADD-ON" TO THE DEFENSE WEAPON SYSTEMS "WHICH THE COUNTRY CANNOT AFFORD AT THIS LATE DATE." 2. THE ARMY'S NIKE HERCULES IS BEYOND THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE AND HAS BEEN OPERATIONAL FOR A YEAR.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN CITED A STATEMENT PUT INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD BY REP. LEROY (CAP LR) H. ANDERSON (D-MONT.) IN WHICH ANDERSON SAID THE BOMARC:

"AFTER SIX YEARS IN DEVELOPMENT AND WITH THE EXPENDITURE OF ONE BILLION DOLLARS IT KNOCKED DOWN A B17, SOMETHING THE NIKE AJAX ACCOMPLISHED SIX YEARS BEFORE, AND NOW AFTER ALMOST NINE YEARS IN DEVELOPMENT AND WITH THE EXPENDITURE OF TWO BILLION DOLLARS, IT HAS INTERMITTENTLY HAD A FEW SUCCESSES AGAINST SUBSONIC TARGETS -- SOMETHING THAT NIKE AJAX AND HERCULES HAVE DONE OVER 2,000 TIMES IN ACTUAL FIRINGS, STARTING EIGHT YEARS BEFORE."

SOME OF THE ACHIEVEMENTS CLAIMED BY THE ARMY FOR THE HERCULES INCLUDED:

INTERCEPT IN NOVEMBER 1958 OF A TARGET FLYING AT 1,500 MILES AN HOUR AT AN ALTITUDE ABOVE 60,000 FEET.

INTERCEPT IN THE FOLLOWING MONTH OF A TARGET TRAVELING MORE THAN 2,000 MILES AN HOUR AT 14 MILES ALTITUDE.

INTERCEPT IN NOVEMBER 1958 OF A ROCKET LAUNCHED TARGET AT AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN 100,000 FEET.

IF THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S PROPOSAL STANDS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, IT WILL MEAN THE END OF AN INDUSTRIAL AND SCIENTIFIC BASE ON WHICH THE NIKE MISSILE SYSTEM HAS BEEN BUILT.

AND, HE SAID, CANCELLATION OF CONTRACTS WILL MEAN THAT THOUSANDS OF TECHNICAL WORKERS NOW HIRED BY 24 PRIME CONTRACTORS AND 5,000 SUBCONTRACTORS "WILL BE DISPERSED AND LOST TO THE DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION EFFORT."

THE BASES AT WHICH HERCULES PROJECTS MAY BE CANCELED IF THE COMMITTEE'S PROPOSAL IS FOLLOWED, THE ARMY SAID, INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING AIR FORCE BASES:

BARKSDALE, LA.; MOUNTAIN HOME, IDAHO; LINCOLN, NEB.; SCHILLING, KAN.; WHITEMAN, MO.; LITTLE ROCK, ARK.; CLINTON, SHERMAN, OKLA.; DYESS, TEX.; BLYTHEVILLE, ARK.; BERGSTROM, TEX.; DAVIS-MONTHAN, ARIZ.; WALKER, N.M.; MALMSTROM, MONT.; COLUMBUS, MISS.; AMARILLO, TEX.; TURNER, GA.; SHEPPARD, TEX.; GLASGOW, MONT.; ROBINS, GA.; MINOT, N.D.

THE ARMY PROVIDED THIS LIST OF FIRMS IT SAID HOLD NIKE HERCULES CONTRACTS AND SO WOULD BE AFFECTED BY CURTAILMENT OF THE PROGRAM: WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. PLANTS IN NEW YORK CITY AND BURLINGTON, N.C.; DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO. PLANTS AT SANTA MONICA, CALIF., AND CHARLOTTE, N.C.; FRUEHAUF TRAILER CO., VERNON, CALIF.; GOODYEAR AIRCRAFT, AKRON, OHIO; INGERSOLL KALAMAZOO DIVISION, KALAMAZOO, MICH.; INTERCONTINENTAL MANUFACTURING CO., GARLAND, TEX.; UNION CARBIDE CORP.; OKONITE CO., PASSAIC, N.J.; KAISER INDUSTRIES, OAKLAND, CALIF.; GENERAL ELECTRONICS

CO., INC., PATERSON, N.J.; PACIFIC MERCURY TELEVISION MANUFACTURING CORP., ST. LOUIS, MO.; CUMMINS ENGINE COMPANY, COLUMBUS, IND.; J. R. HOLLINGSWORTH, PHENIXVILLE, PA.; LOFSTRAND CO., ROCKVILLE, MD.; STEWART AND STEVENSON, HOUSTON, TEX.; O. E. SZEKELY AND ASSOCIATES, COMMERCE, GA.; DAVEY COMPRESSOR CO., KENT, OHIO; RECONY CORP., RICHMOND, VA.; WAYNE PUMP CO., FT. WAYNE, IND.; HARNISHFEGER CORP., CRYSTAL LAKE, ILL.; KURZ AND ROOT CO., APPLETON, WIS.; LUMEN, INC., JOLIET, ILL.; HOL-GAR MANUFACTURING CO., CLIFTON HEIGHTS, N.J.; FLUID POWER INC., MACEDONIA, OHIO; BAILEY ELECTRIC CO., ERIE, PA.; CONSOLIDATED WESTERN STEEL DIVISION, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.; GENERAL ELECTRIC, SYRACUSE, N.Y.

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B65WX Q

(500) NIGHT LEAD RADIATION

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)—THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HEARD VARYING VIEWS TODAY ON WHETHER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD TURN OVER TO THE STATES MORE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROTECTING THE PEOPLE FROM RADIATION HAZARDS.

THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE SAID IT SHOULD. THE AFL-CIO SAID IT SHOULD NOT.

THE COMMITTEE HAS BEFORE IT AN ADMINISTRATION BILL WHICH WOULD GIVE THE STATES SOME ADDITIONAL RADIATION PROTECTION RESPONSIBILITIES BUT WOULD LEAVE MOST OF THE JOB TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

WILLIAM BERMAN, CO-DIRECTOR OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH PROJECT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LAW SCHOOL, TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT CONGRESS ACT DURING THIS SESSION TO CLARIFY THE EXISTING CONFUSION REGARDING FEDERAL AND STATE RESPONSIBILITY IN THE RADIATION PROTECTION FIELD."

THERE HAS BEEN A BIG GROWTH IN STATE ACTIVITY IN THE AREA IN THE PAST THREE YEARS AND "IT IS NO EXAGGERATION TO SAY THAT WE HAVE REACHED A POINT WHERE CONFUSION MAY SOON TURN INTO CHAOS," BERMAN SAID.

HE SAID HE AND THE OTHER CO-DIRECTOR OF THE MICHIGAN PROJECT, LEE M. HYDEMAN, HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THE DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR RADIATION PROTECTION SHOULD BE ABOUT AS SET OUT IN THE ADMINISTRATION BILL.

BUT, BERMAN SAID, THE MEASURE SHOULD BE REWRITTEN TO STATE SPECIFICALLY THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT PRE-EMPTS THE FIELD IN SUCH AREAS AS REACTOR LICENSING.

LEO GOODMAN, ATOMIC ENERGY ADVISER FOR THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION, ATTACKED A RECENT DECISION OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION TO DOUBLE THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE DOSE OF STRONTIUM 90.

STRONTIUM 90 IS A BONE-SEEKING RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCE PRODUCED IN EXPLOSIONS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES, IT CAUSES CANCER.

GOODMAN DECLARED THAT THE DECISION WAS A POLITICAL ONE, NOT BASED ON SCIENTIFIC CONSIDERATIONS.

REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF.), PRESIDENT AT THE HEARING, TOLD GOODMAN THE ORIGINAL LEVEL WAS NOT BASED ON SCIENTIFIC DATA, EITHER. HOLIFIELD SAID THAT IF ONLY SUCH DATA HAD BEEN CONSIDERED, THE LEVEL WOULD HAVE BEEN SET FAR HIGHER THAN IT IS EVEN AT THE DOUBLED FIGURE.

THE CONGRESSMAN CHALLENGED GOODMAN TO PRODUCE ANY SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE THAT RADIATION AT THE PRESENT MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE LEVEL HAD HARMED ANY LIVING ORGANISM.

GOODMAN REPLIED THAT HE IS NOT A SCIENTIST.

HOWEVER, HE SAID HE WANTED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE THE STATES ARE INCOMPETENT TO HANDLE THE PROBLEM OF RADIATION PROTECTION.

OTTO CHRISTENSEN, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE MINNESOTA EMPLOYERS ASSN., APPEARING FOR THE CONFERENCE OF STATE MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATIONS, SAID MANAGEMENT BELIEVES REGULATION OF ISOTOPES SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE STATES AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. AT THE SAME TIME, HE TESTIFIED, MANAGEMENT BELIEVES THAT FOR SOME

30.24-7177

TIME WASHINGTON MUST RETAIN SUPERVISION OF REACTOR LICENSING, EXPORT AND IMPORT OF SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIALS, AND DISPOSAL AT SEA OF NUCLEAR WASTES.

PROF. GEORGE T. FRAMPTON OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS COLLEGE OF LAW OPPOSED ADOPTION OF THE PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION BILL GIVING A BIGGER SHARE OF CONTROL TO THE STATES.

"I WOULD FAVOR A BILL WHICH WOULD RECOGNIZE THE FEDERAL PUBLIC HEALTH NATURE OF THE PROBLEM, PRE-EMPT THE FIXING OF STANDARDS TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, AND ASSIGN JURISDICTION OVER IT TO A SINGLE, FEDERAL AGENCY," HE SAID.

"AT THE VERY LEAST MY VIEWS SHOULD RAISE A DOUBT WHETHER ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE STATES TO TAKE OVER FROM THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT IN THIS AREA IS NOT A SHORT-RUN MOVE IN THE WRONG DIRECTION. IN VIEW OF THESE DOUBTS IT WOULD BE BETTER TO DO NOTHING THAN TO ENACT ALL OF THE PROPOSED AEC BILL."

RZ833PED

A170WX

(270) FIRST LEAD AID HEARINGS

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)—CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY ASKED FOR AN OFFICIAL ADMINISTRATION STAND ON HIS PROPOSAL TO AUTHORIZE 7 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN AMERICAN TREASURY LOANS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABROAD IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

FULBRIGHT INTERRUPTED TESTIMONY ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$3,930,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL, TO ASK STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES TO GET THE PRESIDENT'S FORMAL REACTION TO THE LOAN PROPOSAL BY MONDAY.

HE ALSO ASKED FOR AN ADMINISTRATION OPINION ON PROPOSALS BY SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TO HALT ALL FOREIGN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE EXCEPT LOANS AND TRANSFER MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGET.

FULBRIGHT'S DEVELOPMENT LOAN PROPOSAL--IN WHICH HE HAS BEEN JOINED BY SENS. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS)--WOULD PUT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR INTO THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND FOR FIVE YEARS.

INSTEAD OF KEEPING THE AGENCY GOING ON A YEAR-TO-YEAR BASIS, DEPENDENT ON WHAT CONGRESS APPROPRIATES, HIS PROPOSAL ALSO WOULD ASSURE FIVE MORE YEARS OF OPERATION OF THE LOAN FUND WITH GUARANTEED AMOUNTS MADE AVAILABLE ANNUALLY THROUGH TREASURY LOANS.

THE DEVELOPMENT FUND MAKES LONG TERM, LOW-INTEREST RATE LOANS FOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN NEWLY INDEPENDENT AND UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND CAN ACCEPT LOCAL CURRENCIES IN REPAYMENT.

THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED FOR 700 MILLION IN APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

AT A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE EISENHOWER APPROVED FULBRIGHT'S SUGGESTION THAT THE FUND SHOULD BE CONVERTED INTO A LONG-RANGE OPERATION FINANCED BY TREASURY LOANS RATHER THAN APPROPRIATIONS. BUT HE DID NOT MENTION SPECIFIC AMOUNTS.

RETired BRIG. GEN. BONNER FELLERS TOLD THE COMMITTEE EARLIER THAT AMERICAN FORCES AND RESOURCES ARE DEPLOYED "IN INDEFENSIBLE POSITIONS AROUND THE WORLD." FELLERS ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IF WAR CAME THE UNITED STATES COULD WIN QUICKLY AND DECISIVELY.

THE FORMER MEMBER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S WORLD WAR II STAFF TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT THE U. S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) IS THE ONLY MILITARY FORCE IN THE WORLD WHICH THE KREMLIN FEARS.

"WITH SUCH TOTALLY DESTRUCTIVE STRIKING POWER AT OUR DISPOSAL," HE SAID. "THE SOVIET UNION IS UNLIKELY TO START A WAR."

"FELLERS SPOKE AS NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE CITIZENS FOREIGN AID COMMITTEE WHICH WANTS CONGRESS TO CUT TWO BILLION DOLLARS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$3,930,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL AND CLOSE OUT THE PROGRAM OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

FELLERS TESTIFIED THAT SO LONG AS SAC IS SUPERIOR TO RED STRATEGIC POWER, THE U. S. DETERRENT IS LIKELY TO CONTINUE EFFECTIVE.

"THE MAJORITY OF THE PLANES IN SAC, HOWEVER, ARE WEARING OUT; OUR INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM LAGS," FELLERS CONTINUED. "OUR COMMITTEE STANDS FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION TO KEEP SAC OVERWHELMINGLY SUPERIOR TO THE RED STRATEGIC STRIKING POWER."

HE SAID IT WOULD BE MILITARILY SOUND, IF COMMUNISTS STARTED A WAR THAT "THEY WILL BY-PASS EUROPE AND STRIKE DIRECTLY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES."

"SHOULD THIS EVENT OCCUR," FELLERS CONTINUED, "THE UNITED STATES AND OUR ALLIES COULD BE DEFENDED MORE EFFECTIVELY IF OUR FORCES AND RESOURCES ARE NOT DEPLOYED, AS AT PRESENT, IN INDEFENSIBLE POSITIONS AROUND THE WORLD."

JAMES G. PATTON, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL FARMERS UNION, URGED CONTINUED PROGRAMS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND MILITARY AID.

"WE KNOW THAT THERE IS NO ESCAPE FROM SUBSTANTIAL FOREIGN AID EXPENDITURES FOR MANY YEARS AHEAD," PATTON SAID. HE SAID THAT MORE EMPHASIS SHOULD BE DIRECTED TOWARD "THE BASIC NEEDS OF THE IMPOVERISHED PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION CALLED FOR A CUT OF \$830,000,000 (M) IN THE PRESIDENT'S REQUESTS. ITS SPOKESMEN SUGGESTED THAT MILITARY ARMS AID AND DEFENSE ECONOMIC SUPPORTS TO ALLIES BE REDUCED.

TWO OTHER WITNESSES ENDORSED PROPOSALS BY DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE TO PUT 7 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS INTO AMERICAN LOANS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABROAD OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

EDWARD D. HOLLANDER, NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, SAID "THE NEED FOR BOLD ACTION FACES US NOW--NOT NEXT YEAR, THE YEAR AFTER, SOMETIME OR NEVER."

VICTOR G. REUTHER, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO HIS BROTHER, WALTER P. REUTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS, SAID THE PROPOSAL RECOGNIZES THE "MAGNITUDE AND DURATION OF THE CHALLENGE" THE UNITED STATES FACES IN THE FREE WORLD.

BOTH SPOKE OUT IN TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHOSE CHAIRMAN, SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OFFERED THE PROPOSAL ALONG WITH SENS. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS) AND HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN).

THE COMMITTEE HOPES TO CONCLUDE HEARINGS NEXT WEEK ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$3,930,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL, WHICH CARRIES 700 MILLION FOR THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

HOLLANDER CRITICIZED THE PRESIDENT FOR SEEKING ONLY 700 MILLION DOLLARS AND A ONE-YEAR AUTHORIZATION FOR THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND.

HE SAID THAT IF THE INCREASED FUNDING IS APPROVED IT WOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARD RESCUING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM "FROM THE PETTIFOGGERS AND PENNY-PINCHERS INTO WHOSE HANDS IT HAS FALLEN."

REUTHER TESTIFIED: "WE BELIEVE WE CAN MEET OUR DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS ONLY BY BALANCING BOTH OUR HUMAN AND MATERIAL BUDGETS AT FULL PRODUCTION AND FULL EMPLOYMENT LEVELS AND FOR AS LONG AS IT MAY TAKE TO WIN.

"TAX LOOHOPLES CAN BE CLOSED AND, IF NECESSARY, TAX RATES CAN BE INCREASED TO PUT US ON A PAY-AS-WE-GO BASIS OVER THE NEXT 20 YEARS OR LONGER IF REQUIRED."

GG443AED

A83WX
(200) NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES
WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-A WHITE HOUSE-SPONSORED CONFERENCE ON REFUGEES WOUD UP TODAY BY CALLING ON THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS TO LOWER IMMIGRATION BARRIERS AND SPEND MORE MONEY TO HELP REFUGEES.

ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION CAME BY VOICE VOTE.

THE ADMINISTRATION TOLD THE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY IT PLANS TO STEP UP A PRESENT 40-MILLION-DOLLAR YEARLY RATE OF AID TO REFUGEES BY 10 PER CENT. IT HAS YET TO ASK CONGRESS FOR NEW IMMIGRATION LEGISLATION THIS YEAR.

REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE IMMIGRATION SUB-COMMITTEE, HAS INTRODUCED A BILL WHICH COULD ALLOW MORE REFUGEES TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY.

THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY THE RIGHT REV. MSGR. EDWARD E. SWANSTROM OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, PUT THE MEETING ON RECORD AS URGING THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS "TO RAISE THEIR PROGRAM OBJECTIVES BOTH WITH REGARD TO FEDERAL APPROPRIATIONS AND IMMIGRATION."

THE GROUP NAMED A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, THE U.S. COMMITTEE FOR REFUGEES, TO CARRY ON AS THE CENTRAL NONGOVERNMENTAL UNIT IN PUSHING VOLUNTARY HELP TO REFUGEES.

THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DESIGNATED THE COMING 12 MONTHS AS WORLD REFUGEE YEAR IN AN EFFORT TO SPOTLIGHT THE PROBLEM OF THE MORE THAN 2 1/2 MILLION REFUGEES AROUND THE WORLD.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS AMERICA'S ROLE IN THE PROGRAM. ATTENDING THE TWO-DAY SESSION WERE LEADEERS IN CIVIC, BUSINESS AND RELIGIOUS LIFE.

THE U.S. COMMITTEE FOR REFUGEES, HEADED BY THE VERY REV. FRANCIS B. SAYRE JR., DEAN OF THE WASHINGTON (EPISCOPAL) CATHEDRAL, LATER ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF A NATIONAL COUNCIL OF LEADERS FROM 22 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

DEAN SAYRE SAID THE COUNCIL MEMBERS WILL SERVE IN RALLYING SUPPORT FOR COMMUNITY WORLD REFUGEE YEAR PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES. NAMES OF THE MEMBERS FOLLOW:

ARKANSAS: PRATT C. REMMEL, LITTLE ROCK.

CALIFORNIA: CARL SUN LOUIE AND GEORGE MARDIKIAN, SAN FRANCISCO.

COLORADO: HAROLD TAFT KINT AND JUDGE CHARLES ROSENBAUM, DENVER.

CONNECTICUT: THEODORE S. RYAN, SHARON.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: DR. PETER W. KUO, CLAIBORNE PELL, EDMUND C. ROWAN, HAROLD H. TITTMANN, DANIEL E. BARBEY, MRS. WILLIAM T. LEETCH.

FLORIDA: LEON J. ELL, MIAMI BEACH.

ILLINOIS: MRS. JOHN T. EVEN, AURORA.

INDIANA: N. T. STEPANOVICH, EAST CHICAGO.

MASSACHUSETTS: MRS. J. ANDREW HEATH, MARBLEHEAD; FRANK MARIA, LOWELL.

MICHIGAN: JOHN B. FORD, III, PAUL PENFIELD, AND ALFRED WILSON, DETROIT.

MINNESOTA: MRS. ELIZABETH HEFFLEINGER, WAKEFIELD FARMS; MARK GRAU BARD, MINNEAPOLIS.

MISSOURI: JOSEPH J. COVINGTON, DEAN, LAW SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI.

NEBRASKA: DANIEL GREEN CAREY, OMAHA.

NEW HAMPSHIRE: ROBERT R. WEST, WARNER.

NEW JERSEY: MRS. ELSA KOESTLER, ROSELLE PARK; HERBERT TATE, NEWARK.

NEW YORK CITY: HARRIS BERLACK, REV. FELIX BURANT, REV. CAESAR DONAN-ZAN, JOSEPH W. DONNER, CYRUS L. LAWRENCE, B. A. GARSIDE, DR. STEWART W. HERMAN, WILMER J. KITCHEN, JOHN S. KULISZ, MRS. DAVIS M. LEVY, READ LEWIS, DAVID MARTIN, COL. JACKSON MATTHEWS, JAMES J. NORRIS, RICHARD R. SALZMANN, ALEXANDRA TOLSTOY, WALTER ZACHARIASIEWICS, JOSEPH B. KONCIUS, AND MSGR. JOHN F. McCARTHY.

NEW YORK STATE: THEODORE R. GREEN, NEW ROCHELLE.

OHIO: MISS W. LESLIE GARNETT, KENT STATE UNIVERSITY, JOSEPH L. OSBERGER AND MRS. CHARLES P. TAFT, CINCINNATI.

OKLAHOMA: DR. JACK WILKES, OKLAHOMA CITY.

30.24-7179

OREGON: MISS SHIRLEY FIELD, PORTLAND.
PENNSYLVANIA: COLIN BELL, AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE,
GUY J. SWOPE, HARRISBURG.
RHODE ISLAND: DR. ALEX M. BURGESS, CHAIRMAN, NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR
RESETTLEMENT OF FOREIGN PHYSICIANS; MICHAEL DE'LEO, BRISTOL.
SOUTH CAROLINA: W. T. C. BATES, ORANGEBURG.
VIRGINIA: ALLEN C. ADAMS, ARLINGTON; BRIG. GEN. SIDNEY R. HINDS,
FALLS CHURCH.

RZ843PED

B25WX (Q)
-95-

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-LT. CMDR. LANDO W. ZECH JR. OF SEATTLE, WASH., WILL TAKE COMMAND OF THE ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE NAUTILUS ONE JUNE 15, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

ZECH, NOW IN THE REACTOR DIVISION OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS, IS A FORMER COMMANDER OF THE SUBMARINE ALBACORE. THIS IS THE HIGH-SPEED EXPERIMENTAL BOAT BUILT BY THE NAVY TO TEST OUT A NEW SHAPE FOR UNDER-SEA CRAFT.

ZECH, A NATIVE OF ASTORIA, ORE., ENTERED THE SUBMARINE SERVICE AFTER COMBAT DUTY IN DESTROYERS DURING THE CLOSING STAGES OF WORLD WAR II IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC. HE IS A GRADUATE OF THE NAVAL ACADEMY.

LT432PED

A114WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE TREASURY TODAY AGREED TO PERMIT CANADIAN TRUCKS CARRYING RED CHINESE GOODS TO TRAVEL OVER UNITED STATES ROADS EN ROUTE TO OTHER POINTS IN CANADA.

THE RED CHINESE CARGOES WILL BE LOCKED UP AND PLACED UNDER BOND FOR THE TRIP OVER U.S. HIGHWAYS. SUCH GOODS CAN NOT BE DELIVERED TO ANY POINT IN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF A LAW PROHIBITING IMPORTS FROM RED CHINA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDED THE ACTION AFTER THE STOPPING OF SOME CANADIAN TRUCKERS BY U.S. CUSTOMS AGENTS DREW CRITICISM IN CANADA. THE TRUCKS STOPPED CARRIED RED CHINESE SHRIMP WHICH HAD BEEN PICKED UP FROM SHIPS AT VANCOUVER FOR DELIVERY TO EASTERN CANADA.

CANADIAN TRUCKERS OFTEN USE U.S. HIGHWAYS IN THE NORTHWEST TO TRAVEL FROM ONE CANADIAN CITY TO ANOTHER. U.S. ROADS IN THAT AREA ARE IN BETTER CONDITION THAN THOSE NORTH OF THE BORDER.

JC930PED

B21WX SEG

ADVANCE FOR 530 AM EST TODAY

(300) MCDONNELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE SAID TODAY MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. OVERPRICED AN AIR FORCE CONTRACT \$5,193,000 BY NOT PASSING ON REDUCTIONS IN ITS COSTS.

A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED AN INVESTIGATION OF THIS AND SIMILAR REPORTS AFFECTING OTHER AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS.

THE GAO CONCLUSIONS, HOWEVER, WERE CHALLENGED BY MCDONNELL AS HYPER-CRITICAL AND UNREALISTIC. GAO CONTENDED THAT THE ALLEGED OVERPRICING WOULD RESULT IN EXTRA EARNINGS FOR THE COMPANY, AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE, OF \$1,506,000.

THE ST. LOUIS, MO., MANUFACTURER SAID THAT IN THE INTERVAL BETWEEN ESTIMATING COSTS AND NEGOTIATING CONTRACTS WITH THE GOVERNMENT, MANY FACTORS MAY CHANGE. IT IS ILLOGICAL, THE COMPANY WROTE THE GAO, "TO CONSIDER ONLY THE DOWNWARD OR ONLY THE UPWARD VARIANCES."

CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE MADE THE GAO REPORT PUBLIC.

"WHAT ALARMS ME IS THE FREQUENCY WITH WHICH THIS OVERPRICING OCCURS, AND EITHER THE INDIFFERENCE OR THE IGNORANCE OF GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATORS," HEBERT SAID.

"WE EXPECT TO DELVE INTO THIS SUBJECT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS IN MORE DETAIL."

THE GAO, WHICH SENT ITS FINDINGS IN A FORMAL REPORT TO CONGRESS, SAID IT WAS INFORMED BY THE AIR FORCE THE MATTER HAD BEEN REFERRED TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

THE GAO REPORT WAS ON A CONTRACT FOR FIGHTER PLANES AND SPARE PARTS NEGOTIATED IN 1955. SUCH CONTRACTS ARE CONCLUDED FOR A "TARGET PRICE" ARRIVED AT BY NEGOTIATION. ANY SUBSEQUENT SAVINGS--OR EXTRA COSTS-- ARE SPLIT BY THE GOVERNMENT AND THE CONTRACTOR 80-20.

GAO SAID MCDONNELL'S ESTIMATES, MADE UP BEFORE THE NEGOTIATIONS, CONTAINED SUBCONTRACT COSTS BASED ON PREVIOUS ORDERS, BUT THAT "PRIOR TO THE TIME OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, MCDONNELL HAD AWARDED PURCHASE ORDERS TO ITS SUPPLIERS AT LOWER PRICES."

THE TARGET COSTS WERE EXCESSIVE, GAO SAID, BECAUSE "THE AIR FORCE DID NOT OBTAIN AND CONSIDER THE INFORMATION ON THE LOWER SUBCONTRACT PRICES AT THE TIME OF NEGOTIATIONS."

A59WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD HARRIMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, TODAY RECEIVED U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PERMISSION TO VISIT COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE ROLE OF NEWSPAPERMAN.

THERE IS A BIG IF -- IF THE CHINESE REDS WILL LET HIM IN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER CHINA WOULD OPEN ITS DOOR TO HARRIMAN'S KNOCKING.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE DECISION TO VALIDATE THE NEW YORK DEMOCRAT'S PASSPORT WAS APPROVED PERSONALLY BY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, NOW ATTENDING THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA.

HARRIMAN, WHO ONCE SERVED AS AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, IS NOW TOURING RUSSIA AS A REPORTER FOR THE NORTH AMERICAN NEWSPAPER ALLIANCE. HIS APPLICATION FOR TRAVEL TO RED CHINA SAID HE HAS BEEN A FULL TIME CORRESPONDENT FOR NANA SINCE FEB. 1.

SINCE THIS GOVERNMENT LIFTED ITS BAN ON TRAVEL TO RED CHINA IN 1957, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS AUTHORIZED ABOUT 30 U.S. NEWSMEN TO VISIT THAT COUNTRY. HOWEVER, THE PEIPING REGIME HAS ADMITTED ONLY ONE THUS FAR--JOHN STROHM OF THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISES ASSN.

LAST TUESDAY THE DEPARTMENT SAID VINCENT SHEEAN, NOTED AUTHOR AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT, IS AMONG THOSE IT HAS GRANTED PERMISSION TO GO TO RED CHINA.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID NO CHINESE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT HAS APPLIED FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY.

C7609PED

A97

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 22 (AP)-THE PROBLEM OF 200,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IS 95 PER CENT SOLVED BUT 180,000 ALGERIAN REFUGEES POSE A NEW MAJOR PROBLEM, THE U.N.'S HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES SAID TODAY.

COMMISSIONER AUGUSTE R. LINDT OF SWITZERLAND SAID THE TOTAL OF ALGERIAN REFUGEES IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO HAS INCREASED BY 15,000 SO FAR THIS YEAR. THE WAR BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA IS IN ITS FIFTH YEAR.

WW818PED

A43

(380) BY MORRIS W. ROSENBERG

NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-NINE STATE GOVERNORS ARE GOING TO LEARN AT FIRST HAND WHAT GOES ON INSIDE RUSSIA.

FIVE REPUBLICAN AND FOUR DEMOCRATIC GOVERNORS ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE HERE JUNE 23 FOR A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION TO STUDY HOW THE RUSSIANS HANDLE REGIONAL GOVERNMENT.

THEY WILL VISIT MOSCOW, LENINGRAD, KIEV, TIFLIS AND TASHKENT.
THE NINE GOVERNORS ARE:
LEROY COLLINS OF FLORIDA, DEMOCRAT, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL

GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE AND HEAD OF THE MISSION.

GEORGE D. CLYDE, REPUBLICAN, UTAH.

JOHN E. DAVIS, REPUBLICAN, NORTH DAKOTA.

LUTHER H. HODGES, DEMOCRAT, NORTH CAROLINA.

ROBERT B. MEYNER, DEMOCRAT, NEW JERSEY.

STEPHEN L.R. McNICHOLS, DEMOCRAT, COLORADO.

ROBERT E. SMYRE, REPUBLICAN, IDAHO.

WILLIAM G. STRATTON, REPUBLICAN, ILLINOIS.

CECIL H. UNDERWOOD, REPUBLICAN, WEST VIRGINIA.

THEY WILL EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF SETTING UP A PROGRAM TO EXCHANGE VISITS OF RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION IN NEW YORK AND NEW YORK UNIVERSITY INVITED THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNORS CONFERENCE TO MAKE THE SURVEY, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INSTITUTE SAID.

MONEY FOR THE TOUR WAS PROVIDED BY THE ROCKEFELLER BROTHERS FUND AND THE ALFRED P. SLOAN FOUNDATION.

THE GOVERNORS INTEND TO CONFER WITH SOVIET REGIONAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ABOUT THE WAYS PUBLIC SERVICES -- IN AGRICULTURE, EDUCATION, PUBLIC HEALTH, TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING AND OTHER WELFARE FIELDS -- ARE HANDLED AT THE REGIONAL AND LOCAL LEVELS.

DR. KENNETH HOLLAND, PRESIDENT OF THE INSTITUTE, AND RICHARD MYER, DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE'S DEPARTMENT FOR EAST-WEST EXCHANGES, WILL ACCOMPANY THE GOVERNORS.

THREE REPRESENTATIVES OF NEW YORK UNIVERSITY WILL JOIN THE MISSION. THEY ARE JOHN E. IVEY, JR., EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT; PROFESSOR FRANK TRAGER, DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT; AND PROF. MARSHALL DIMOCK OF THE DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT.

ALSO ACCOMPANYING THE GROUP WILL BE BREVARD CRIMFIELD, SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE; JOHN L. PERRY, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO GOV. COLLINS AND DR. ALEXANDER DALLIN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, WHO WILL BE OFFICIAL INTERPRETER FOR THE MISSION.

UK457PED

A40WX(IKE)
(450) NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (450)

BY HERB THOMPSON
ANNAPOLIS, MD., MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THAT ONLY WITH A SOUND ECONOMY AT HOME CAN THE UNITED STATES MEET ITS CHALLENGES IN A WORLD OF ARMED UNEASINESS.

HE RENEWED HIS PLEA FOR PRUDENT FEDERAL SPENDING IN A SPEECH DEDICATING A NEW AUDITORIUM AT ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE TO THE MEMORY OF FRANCIS SCOTT KEY, COMPOSER OF THE "STAR SPANGLED BANNER" AND A ST. JOHN'S GRADUATE.

IN A LIGHTHEARTED PART OF HIS TALK, EISENHOWER REMARKED ON THE ST. JOHN'S CUSTOM OF LATE-DATING SOME OF THE GIRLS WHO COME TO ANNAPOLIS FOR NAVAL ACADEMY DANCES.

IN HIS SERIOUS DISCUSSION EISENHOWER TOLD THE GATHERING OF 900: "OUR WHOLE POSITION IN WORLD ECONOMIC AFFAIRS IS DETERMINED BY

THE HEALTH OF OUR ECONOMY AND THE SOUNDNESS OF OUR MONEY.

"IF WE SHOULD NEGLECT THESE AT HOME, WE COULD SOON BECOME POWERLESS ABROAD--OUR PROSPERITY, OUR SECURITY, OUR FREEDOM COULD BE IN JEOPARDY."

1959

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATION IN DEVELOPING AN UNDERSTANDING OF WORLD AFFAIRS.

"WE HAVE DISCOVERED THAT WE CANNOT SEPARATE WHAT WE DO ABROAD FROM WHAT WE DO AT HOME," HE SAID.

"WE HAVE FOUND THAT OUR EFFORTS TO PROMOTE A FREER FLOW OF WORLD TRADE ARE HURT WHEREVER THERE EXISTS AN UNREASONABLE DEMAND FOR PROTECTIONISM AMONG OUR OWN PEOPLE."

THEN, INDIRECTLY PRODDING CONGRESS TO REVISE THE FARM PROGRAM, HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE LEARNED THAT OUR INTEREST IN STABLE WORLD MARKETS IS COMPROMISED BY AN OUTDATED FARM PROGRAM WHICH STIMULATES AND SUBSIDIZES A TREMENDOUS FARM SURPLUS WHICH OVERHANGS THE EXCHANGES OF THE WORLD; WE HAVE LEARNED THAT UNNECESSARY SPENDING AT HOME MAY FORECLOSE OUR ESSENTIAL SPENDING ABROAD."

THE FATE OF THIS NATION, THE PRESIDENT SAID, IS BOUND UP WITH THE FATE OF OTHERS.

EISENHOWER ARRIVED HERE BY HELICOPTER FROM WASHINGTON AND DEPARTED IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS SPEECH FOR HIS GETTYSBURG ESTATE.

THE FOYER OF THE BUILDING AND THE AUDITORIUM FORM A MEMORIAL TO KEY, A 1796 GRADUATE OF THE COLLEGE, AND 25 OF HIS DESCENDANTS WERE ON HAND FOR THE CEREMONIES.

EISENHOWER OPENED HIS TALK WITH SOME EXTEMPOREANOUS REMARKS ABOUT THE ROMANTIC RIVALRY THAT ST. JOHN'S MEN ENJOY WITH THE MIDSHIPMEN

"I AM COMMISSIONED TO CONVEY A MESSAGE OF SOME DELICACY," HE SAID, "AND I HOPE I CAN DO THE JOB WELL."

THE PRESIDENT THEN TOOK NOTE OF THE FACT THAT MIDSHIPMEN HAVE TO GET BACK TO THEIR QUARTERS, UNDER PAIN OF PUNISHMENT, RATHER SOON AFTER THEIR DANCES ARE OVER. THEIR DATES MUST BE TAKEN TO WHERE THEY ARE STAYING IN ANNAPOLIS, OR TO THE BUS STATION.

"AND THEY (THE MIDSHIPMEN) THEREFORE," EISENHOWER SAID, "SEND THIS MESSAGE TO THE MALE PART OF THE STUDENT BODY AT ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE.

"THEY HAVE ASKED ME ESPECIALLY TO ASK YOU TO AVOID POST-DATING THEIR DATES WHEN THEY ARE ON THE WAY HOME. . . .

"IT SEEMS TO BE A VERY ACUTE PROBLEM WITH THEM, AND THEY ARE MY GOOD FRIENDS."

JC/RZ443PED

B101NR

(230)

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., MAY 22 (AP)-THE SOVIETS MAY START A NUCLEAR WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS, A HARVARD UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR SAID TODAY.

DR. J. STERLING LIVINGSTON, A SPECIALIST IN MILITARY MANAGEMENT AT THE HARVARD GRADUATE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, SAID THIS COUNTRY WILL BE UNABLE TO RETALIATE SUCCESSFULLY UNTIL 1963.

THIS INABILITY, HE SUGGESTED IN A TALK TO THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE NEW JERSEY BANKERS ASSOCIATION'S 56TH ANNUAL CONVENTION, MAY DECIDE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO TRY "GETTING THE DROP" ON THE UNITED STATES.

"THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT CONCENTRATED SOLELY ON THE PRODUCTION OF INSTRUMENTS OF DESTRUCTION," LIVINGSTON SAID, ADDING:

"ON THE CONTRARY, THEY HAVE DEVOTED A GREAT DEAL OF EFFORT TO CIVILIAN DEFENSE AND TO THE PSYCHOLOGICAL PREPARATION OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE FOR NUCLEAR WAR."

"INSTEAD OF TRYING TO TRANQUILIZE RUSSIAN FEAR OF NUCLEAR WAR BY INSISTING--AS WE HAVE--THAT NUCLEAR WAR WOULD BE DETERRED BY FEAR OF DESTROYING CIVILIZATION, SOVIET PROPAGANDA HAS CONSTANTLY ATTEMPTED TO CONVINCE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT WE PLAN TO ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

"BY CREATING THE IMPRESSION THAT WE PLAN TO ATTACK, THE SOVIETS

CAN, OF COURSE, JUSTIFY A PREEMPTIVE NUCLEAR ATTACK AS AN ACT OF SELF DEFENSE."

LIVINGSTON SAID THE "HOUR IS AT HAND" WHEN KHRUSHCHEV MUST DECIDE EITHER TO START A SHOOTING WAR OR TO RELY ON A NUCLEAR STALEMATE TO PRESERVE PEACE.

WHAT THE SOVIETS COULD ACCOMPLISH WITH 200 OR 300 INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IN 1960 THEY COULD NOT HOPE TO ACCOMPLISH WITH 3,000 ICBMS IN 1964 OR 1965, HE DECLARED.

MORE THAN 1,000 BANKERS FROM ALL PARTS OF NEW JERSEY ATTENDED THE THREE-DAY CONVENTION.

RU1159PED NM

A62PX

(190)

PHILADELPHIA, MAY 22 (AP)-THE FUTUREISTIC INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC NOSE CONE FIRED FROM CAPE CANAVERAL YESTERDAY WAS 100 PER CENT EFFECTIVE. THE ARMY HAS INFORMED GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.

A GE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE 12,000 MILE AN HOUR CONE FIRED 6,000 MILES DOWN THE ATLANTIC COAST AND RECOVERED INTANT FOUR HOURS LATER DID EVERYTHING ASKED OF IT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY REPORTED IT RECEIVED TELEMETRY IN FLIGHT, THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THE FLIGHT. TELEMETRY IS AN ELECTRONIC PICTURE OF THE CONE'S RE-ENTRY THROUGH THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE NEAR THE END OF THE FLIGHT.

THE ARMY WAS ABLE TO DETERMINE THE ACCURACY OF THE FLIGHT, AND REPORTED THAT CERTAIN NEW MATERIAL USED IN THE CONE PERFORMED WELL. THE GE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY WAS VERY PLEASED WITH THE OVERALL RESULTS OF THE TEST.

THIS WAS THE SECOND STRAIGHT TIME THAT A TWO STAGE THOR-ABLE ROCKET HAD SUCCESSFULLY SENT A RECOVERABLE PACKAGE TO A TARGET AT INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE. THE NOSE WAS TAKEN FROM THE WATER BY AN AIR FORCE TRACKING SHIP NEAR ASCENSION ISLAND.

THE KNOB SHAPED NOSE CONE COULD HOUSE A THERMONUCLEAR WAREHEAD FOR INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE MISSILES OF THE FUTURE. AMONG THEM ARE THE TITAN AND MINUTEMAN.

JB/JK624PED

B53 (140)

ADVANCE FOR 7:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT

(ADVANCE) ASHEVILLE, N.C., MAY 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL USE ITS OWN BALLISTIC MISSILES AS TARGETS FOR TESTING ANTIMISSILES IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC, A HIGH NAVY OFFICER SAID TONIGHT.

REAR ADM. K.S. MASTERSON SAID THE ANTIMISSILE RANGE TO BE SET UP IN THE KWAJALEIN AREA WILL BE USED TO TRY OUT THE ARMY-DEVELOPED ZEUS MISSILE AGAINST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILES FIRED FROM NEARBY ISLANDS OR FROM THE WEST COAST.

MASTERSON, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND THE NAVY'S DIRECTOR OF GUIDED MISSILES, SAID THIS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE ASHEVILLE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

HE SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO ANTIMISSILE ACTIVITY IN THE PACIFIC A RANGE WILL BE ESTABLISHED THERE SUITABLE FOR LAUNCHING SATELLITES EASTWARD AROUND THE EQUATOR.

THE PRECISE LOCATION OF THIS PLANNED EQUATORIAL LAUNCHING BASE HAS YET TO BE DETERMINED.

MASTERSON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS "PASSED BEYOND THE HYSTERICAL REACTION STAGE OF SPACE" AND NOW MUST MAKE SYSTEMATIC PROGRESS TOWARD THE CONQUEST OF SPACE.

TA853PED

30.24- 7181

A144AX

THOR (120)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MAY 22 (AP)-A POWERFUL THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE ROCKET BLASTED ALOFT TONIGHT ON ITS 44TH LAUNCHING.

SIX OF THE SEVEN ASTRONAUTS WHO ARE CANDIDATES TO BECOME THE FIRST AMERICAN IN SPACE WATCHED THEIR FIRST MISSILE LAUNCHING AS THE THOR BLAZED ALOFT. THE FUTURE SPACEMEN WERE HERE ON A THREE DAY VISIT. ONE MEMBER OF THE GROUP DID NOT MAKE THE TRIP.

THE 65-FOOT ROCKET, WHICH ALREADY IS PLACED AT OPERATIONAL SITES IN ENGLAND, CLIMBED ATOP A ROARING TAIL OF FLAME AT 9:40 P.M. (EST).

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE DOUGLAS MISSILE WAS AIMED AT AN IMPACT AREA SOME 1,500 MILES DOWN THE ATLANTIC ON ANOTHER TEST OF RELIABILITY AND ACCURACY.

ON ITS LAST MISSION, THE 55-TON THOR CARRIED A TINY CAMERA IN ITS NOSE TO RECORD THE MISSILE'S FLIGHT AT SPEEDS CLOSE TO 10,000 M.P.H. THERE WAS NO CAMERA ABOARD TONIGHT, SOURCES SAID.

IT WAS THE 31ST TEST FLIGHT OF THE THOR IN ITS DEVELOPMENT SERIES. THE ROCKET ALSO PROVIDED THE BOOSTER FOR THREE SHOTS TOWARD THE MOON, TWO DISCOVERER SATELLITES AND EIGHT INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE NOSE CONE RECOVERY TESTS.

TM1019PES

A147

(400)

LIVERMORE, CALIF., MAY 22 (AP)-DR. EDWARD TELLER, ONE OF THE PIONEERS IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB, SAYS SOVIET RUSSIA WILL SURPASS THIS COUNTRY IN SCIENCE BY 1970. BUT HE ADDS THERE IS STILL A CHANCE WE CAN OVERTAKE THEM LATER.

IN A STATEMENT THROUGH HIS OFFICE HERE TO CLARIFY REMARKS MADE AT MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY WEDNESDAY NIGHT, TELLER SAID TODAY:

"WHAT I SAID AT MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY WAS ESSENTIALLY WHAT I HAVE BEEN SAYING AND HAVE BEEN QUOTED ACCURATELY AS SAYING FOR MANY YEARS. IN ESSENCE, MY VIEW IS THAT WE ARE NOT DOING ENOUGH IN SCIENCE EDUCATION AND THAT AS A RESULT OF THE PRESENT SITUATION THE RUSSIANS WILL SURPASS US IN SCIENCE BY 1970.

"IF WE BEGIN NOW TO WORK VERY HARD IN SCIENCE EDUCATION, WE CAN REGAIN THE LEAD LATER ON. IF WE DO NOT BEGIN NOW--AND IN A BIG WAY--THE RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS WILL SHAPE THE WORLD OF THE YEAR 2000.

"I HAVE THE FULL CONFIDENCE THAT ONCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FULLY REALIZE THE DANGERS OF THE SITUATION THEY WILL MAKE THE SACRIFICES NECESSARY TO CORRECT IT, AND I DO HAVE CONFIDENCE THAT IN THE END DEMOCRATIC IDEALS WILL WIN OUT BUT IT IS LATER THAN MOST PEOPLE THINK AND THERE IS NO TIME TO WASTE."

A MORE COMPLETE TEXT OF TELLER'S REMARKS FOLLOWS:

"I THINK THERE CANNOT BE A SHADOW OF A DOUBT THAT 10 YEARS FROM NOW RUSSIA WILL BE THE UNQUESTIONED LEADER IN THE SCIENTIFIC FIELD... EVEN IF WE SPEND ALL OUR EFFORTS TO CHANGE THE PRESENT SITUATION, ALL WE CAN HOPE FOR IS TO REGAIN LOST LEADERSHIP LATER. THAT WE ARE GOING TO LOSE THAT LEADERSHIP IS TODAY INEVITABLE..."

"SCIENCE TODAY IS TECHNOLOGY TOMORROW. TECHNOLOGY MEANS A BETTER AND MORE ABUNDANT LIFE. TECHNOLOGY MEANS A BETTER STATE OF DEFENSE AND OF MILITARY POWER. THE RUSSIANS--WE ARE ALL AWARE OF THE FACT--ARE BENT ON WORLD DOMINATION.

"IF THE PRESENT COURSE IS NOT CHANGED, THERE IS ^{NO} DOUBT IN MY MIND THAT THE WORLD, BEFORE THE END OF THE CENTURY, WILL BE MODELED AFTER RUSSIAN IDEAS AND NOT AFTER IDEALS OF OUR OWN. THIS, I THINK, SHOULD LEAVE YOU IN NO DOUBT ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE I ATTRIBUTE TO THE QUESTION OF SCIENTIFIC EDUCATION."

TELLER THEN CONTINUED IN HIS STATEMENT:

"I EXPRESSED MY VIEWS EVEN MORE CLEARLY AT THE END OF MY TALK AT MARQUETTE WHEN I SAID, 'THERE IS GOING ON TODAY IN THE WORLD A REVOLUTION WHICH HAS BEEN CALLED THE REVOLUTION OF RISING EXPECTATIONS. IT IS THE TURBULENT EXPANSION OF THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION OVER THE WHOLE WORLD.'

"WHO WILL LEAD THAT REVOLUTION, WE OR THEY? THE ADVANTAGES OF DIRECT ACTION AND STRICT ORGANIZATION IS WITH THEM. WE HAVE NOTHING BUT THE POWER OF THE INDIVIDUAL. IT RESTS ON THE INDIVIDUAL--ON EACH OF US--WHETHER THIS REVOLUTION WILL DEVELOP INTO A WORLD WHICH WILL BE SLAVE, OR WHETHER IT WILL BE A WORLD THAT WILL BE FREE. THE EDUCATION OF THE SCIENTIST IS AN INTEGRAL AND AN IMPORTANT PART OF THAT FATEFUL DECISION."

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PARIS, MAY 22 (AP)--JONATHAN DANIELS, EDITOR OF THE RALEIGH (N.C.) NEWS AND OBSERVER, SAID TODAY INADEQUATE NEWS COVERAGE IS PARTLY TO BLAME FOR INTERNATIONAL MISTRUST AND MISUNDERSTANDING.

"WE HAVE A CLICHE PRESS," DANIELS TOLD A MEETING OF AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN EDITORS. "WE WANT TO BELIEVE THAT THE WORLD IS DIVIDED INTO COWBOYS AND INDIANS, CHRISTIANS AND LIONS. AND LOT OF OUR REPORTING, ESPECIALLY ON INTERNATIONAL MATTERS, REFLECTS THIS BELIEF."

"AS AN AMERICAN EDITOR I AM AFRAID THAT I AM NOT FINDING OUT ABOUT EUROPE. IN THE UNITED STATES, A STAPLE OF THE JOURNALISTIC DIET IS POLICE REPORTING. WELL, I AM AFRAID THAT TOO MUCH INTERNATIONAL REPORTING IS WHAT MIGHT BE CALLED HIGHER LEVEL POLICE BEAT STUFF--WARS, THREATS AND CRISES."

DANIELS SAID HE IS AFRAID THAT EUROPEAN REPORTING OF EVENTS IN THE UNITED STATES IS AS STERILE AND STEREOTYPED AS U.S. COVERAGE OF EUROPE. HE SAID THIS MAKES FOR STANDARD MISCONCEPTIONS SUCH AS AN IDEA THAT EUROPEANS ARE A BUNCH OF UNGRATEFUL, GREEDY GRASPERS AFTER THE AMERICAN DOLLAR--WHILE EUROPE PICTURES AMERICANS AS "DOLLAR DIPLOMATS."

THE MEETING OF EDITORS HERE IS SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE.

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